



**MICHIGAN  
PERSONALIZED LEARNING  
TASK FORCE**

**Access for students.**

**Awareness for families.**

**Accountability for schools.**

# Who is the PLTF?

## Personalized Learning Task Force

**Collaborative Effort:** Educators representing over 20 school districts and partner organizations across Michigan

**Common Anchor of PLTF:** Leveraging digital learning as a powerful tool to create tailored educational experiences that meet the unique needs of each student

# Belief

- ✓ All students deserve access to high quality learning.
- ✓ All families deserve to know and choose from the educational programs available to them.
- ✓ All programs deserve resilient, rigorous, and appropriate academic measures.

# Objective

**Educate** key stakeholders on the dynamics of personalized learning

**Establish** high quality standards for innovative and nonconventional educational programs and schools

**Explore** effective measures for ensuring the success of innovative and nonconventional educational programs and schools



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# Shared Time

# Shared Time Students

## Nonpublic and Homeschool Descriptions

- Nonpublic school - A private, denominational or parochial school other than a public school giving instruction to children...[2][4]
- Homeschool - Educating a child at home in an organized educational program [1]

Eligible to enroll in nonessential elective courses that are offered to public school students [2][3]

# Shared Time Student Engagement

## Examples

- Nonpublic student enrolled in an elective course at their private school - staffed by a public school teacher
- Homeschool student enrolled in an elective course at their local public school
- Homeschool student enrolled in a digital, online elective course through their local public school or ISD
- Nonpublic student enrolled in a 1) nonessential CTE course at an ISD 2) digital, online elective course through a local public school, ISD, or Michigan Virtual
- Homeschool student enrolled in a 1) postsecondary college course 2) digital, online elective course, 3) elective course at their local public school

In each example, the student membership [funding] is claimed based on the number of elective courses in which they are enrolled.

# Shared Time Growth Cap

## Funding Limitations - State School Aid Act

- Section 6(4)(ii) limits the amount of part-time enrollment [funding] that may be claimed - not more than 0.75 of a full-time equivalent equated student [4][5]
- Section 6(4)(II) limits the growth each year [4][5]
  - For districts that had 5% or more of funding coming from shared-time pupils [section 166b] in the prior year
    - Growth shall not exceed 10% of previous year (essentially cannot grow beyond 10% of that identified 5%)
  - For districts that had less than 5% of funding coming from shared time pupils [section 166b] in the prior year
    - Growth shall not exceed the greater of 5% *or* 10% of shared time pupils counted in the prior year

Example: LEA district of 2,500 full-time students (claimed for full funding each) - the shared time 5% cap would be 125 full-time equivalent equated students.

# Challenges

## Access to High Quality Teaching and Learning

- Students on waiting lists
- Should a full-time public school enrollments decline, their shared-time growth cap is reduced.
- Limitations regarding placement of elective teachers at nonpublic schools
- Marginalizing shared time students and families who desire to engage with their local public school
- The complexity of monitoring the shared time growth each year to avoid financial penalty

# Consideration

## Removing the Shared Time Growth Cap Would:

- Allow local school districts to provide access to all students and remove any waitlists.
- Stabilize shared time student enrollment in light of any potential decline in full-time students.
- Ensure timely elective teacher placement in nonpublic schools.
- Reduce the operational burden and resources required to monitor the shared time growth cap each school year.
- Promote an inclusive approach to shared time students, and their families who desire to engage with their local public school.

# Resources

[1] Homeschooling in Michigan. (n.d.). *MI Department of Education - Nonpublic & Home Schools*. [https://www.michigan.gov/mde/-/media/Project/Websites/mde/OFM/Grants/NonPublic--Home-Schools/home\\_schools\\_122555\\_7.pdf?rev=d1a9f867700c4f6f82c5e0b291a2f5c5&hash=96D9A5E52736551F1395E439AEAC982E](https://www.michigan.gov/mde/-/media/Project/Websites/mde/OFM/Grants/NonPublic--Home-Schools/home_schools_122555_7.pdf?rev=d1a9f867700c4f6f82c5e0b291a2f5c5&hash=96D9A5E52736551F1395E439AEAC982E)

[2] Nonpublic and Home School Information [Manual]. (2024). *MI Department of Education - Nonpublic & Home Schools*. <https://www.michigan.gov/mde/-/media/Project/Websites/mde/OFM/Grants/NonPublic--Home-Schools/2024-2025-Docs/2024---2025-Nonpublic-and-Homeschool-Manual.pdf?rev=4295061c6afb4c94a260ac39c09993d7&hash=5C>

[3] Shared Time Instruction - Nonpublic and Home Schooled Pupils. (2017, November 7). *House Fiscal Agency, School Aid and Department of Education Subcommittee Testimony*. [https://www.house.mi.gov/hfa/PDF/SchoolAid/SchAid\\_MDE\\_Subcmte\\_Testimony\\_MDE\\_SharedTimePgm\\_11-7-17.pdf](https://www.house.mi.gov/hfa/PDF/SchoolAid/SchAid_MDE_Subcmte_Testimony_MDE_SharedTimePgm_11-7-17.pdf)

[4] State School Aid Act of 1979. (n.d.). *State of Michigan*. <https://www.legislature.mi.gov/documents/mcl/pdf/mcl-act-94-of-1979.pdf>

[5] State School Aid Update. (2019, July). *MI Department of Education*. <https://www.michigan.gov/-/media/Project/Websites/mde/2019/07/29/July.pdf?rev=7fc6720591734b9f848dc850be54eedd>

# Questions?

Shared Time



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# Parallel Accountability for Alternative Education

# Parallel Accountability for Alternative Education

## Objectives:

Establish basic understanding of purpose and practice for alternative education; dispel historical misunderstandings.

Discuss critical challenges associated with a universally applied accountability system.

Consider proposed language to create a parallel accountability system for alternative education.

# Alternative Education

## Purpose

- Provide a high-quality school experience for each student.
- Increase graduation rates; reduce dropout rates.

## Practice

- Each learner is a unique entity with unique challenges and needs to achieve academic success.
- Conventional school models are built for the masses.
- Alternative education programs are built for the peripheral populations.
- Effective alternative models embrace innovative programming to meet unique needs of learners.

*Universal models don't universally meet  
the needs of all students.*

# Critical Challenges

## **A universal accountability model...**

Disproportionately identifies non-traditional schools as underperforming according to the Michigan School Index.

Disincentive for Michigan schools to operate alternative education programs.

# Critical Challenges

## A universal accountability model...

#1

...disproportionately identifies non-traditional schools as underperforming.

#2

...disincentivizes Michigan schools from operating alternative education programs.

(a) accountability data

(b) financial resources

(c) promotes the movement of off-track students away from traditional school systems.

# Proposal

**Adopt language for a parallel accountability measure to applied toward qualifying alternative education programs.**

# Proposed Language

Describe qualifications for an “alternative education campus.”

Ensure a parallel accountability system that is both rigorous and appropriate.

Define key terms “at-risk” and “alternative” and distinguish how these are considered within in school setting.

Ensure qualifying “alternative education campuses” are reported separately from traditional school campuses.

Describe qualifications for an “alternative education campus”

Ensure the parallel system that is both rigorous and appropriate.

Define the terms “at-risk” and “alternative” and distinguish their unique applications.

Ensure qualifying “alternative education campuses” are reported separately from traditional school campuses.

## Defining “alternative education” as:

- 70%+ are at-risk students, or
- Strict disciplinary academy, or
- Dropout recovery program, or
- Adult education program, or
- Previously identified program.

Describe qualifications for an “alternative education campus”

Ensure the parallel system that is both rigorous and appropriate.

Define the terms “at-risk” and “alternative” and distinguish their unique applications.

Ensure qualifying “alternative education campuses” are reported separately from traditional school campuses.

## Rigorous:

- Aligned with ESEA requirements.

## Appropriate:

- Graduation Rate > to the 8th Cohort
- Student Growth > appropriate growth measures
- School Quality > reported separately
- Student Proficiency > qualifying students
- English Learner > reported separately
- Assessment Participation > reported separately

Describe qualifications for an “alternative education campus”

Ensure the parallel system that is both rigorous and appropriate.

Define the terms “at-risk” and “alternative” and distinguish their unique applications.

Ensure qualifying “alternative education campuses” are reported separately from traditional school campuses.

## “At-Risk”

- Economically disadvantaged
- ELL
- Chronically absent
- Victim of abuse or neglect
- Family history of failure, incarceration, substance abuse.
- Immigrant; immigrated within preceding 3 years.
- Did not complete HS in 4 years.
- Did not achieve proficiency on state assessment.
- At risk of not meeting school’s core academic curricular objectives.

## “Alternative”

- At risk of non graduating with their original class/cohort.
- Individual needs not being met in traditional setting.

# Michigan School Index System Guide

https://www.michigan.gov/mde/-  
/media/Project/Websites/mde/OEAA/Accountability/Index/MI\_School\_Index\_System\_Guide.pdf?rev=09ea31a8f3fb49b8a48ca37ea087048b

# Michigan School Index Report

The screenshot displays the Michigan School Index Report interface. At the top, there is a header bar with a 'Download/Print' button. Below the header, the 'School Name (School Code)/District Name (District Code)' and 'District Website' are displayed. A 'School Overview' section includes a 'School Year' dropdown menu set to '2022-23' and a 'Find a School' button. A note states: 'School Index data are not available for 2019-20 and 2020-21 due to the waiver of federal accountability reporting requirements.' The main content area is a grid of eight performance indicators, each with an icon, a title, a score, a red circle with a number, and a 'View More' button.

Indicator	Score	Alert
Overall Index	90.09 / 100	1
Support Category	Universal Support Not identified for CSI, A1S, or TSI	2
Growth Index	96.47 / 100	3
Proficiency Index	81.36 / 100	4
Graduation Rate Index	N/A	5
English Learner Progress Index	N/A	6
School Quality and Student Success Index	91.25 / 100	7
Assessment Participation Index	100.00 / 100 English Learner Participation: N/A	8

Describe qualifications for an “alternative education campus”

Ensure the parallel system that is both rigorous and appropriate.

Define the terms “at-risk” and “alternative” and distinguish their unique applications.

**Ensure qualifying “alternative education campuses” are reported separately from traditional school campuses.**

The department may not include schools designated as alternative education campuses along with traditional education campuses in public reporting designed to evaluate the quality or performance characteristics of schools.

# Summary of Purpose

Our constant pursuit should be toward what is most beneficial for our students, families, and communities.

Alternative education programs are one, of a suite of non-traditional programs, that act as a vitally important piece of the complete educational puzzle.

# Questions?

**Parallel Accountability for  
Alternative Education**



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# Personalized Learning and Pupil Accounting

# Personalized Learning and Pupil

## MI Personalized Learning Cafe

Choose your learning pathway

All options include highly-qualified teachers, guaranteed and viable curriculum, and a support system.

### Traditional

Seated, in-person courses offered in a building. Often 6-7 hours per day in sequential order or a block schedule.

Enrollment: 1.4 million  
([mischooldata.org](https://mischooldata.org))

### Virtual

Core and elective courses online. Available in full-time, part-time, and supplemental. Drop-in centers.

Enrollment: 208,460  
([michiganvirtual.org/ER21-22](https://michiganvirtual.org/ER21-22))

### Career-Tech

Gain industry experience in hands-on courses. Certifications and apprenticeships may be available.

Enrollment: 202,768  
([cte.ed.gov/profiles/michigan#](https://cte.ed.gov/profiles/michigan#))

### Early College/ Dual Enrollment

Receive college credit while in high school. Offered in-person and virtually.

Enrollment: 33,117  
([mischooldata.org](https://mischooldata.org))

### Community

Connect with experts in the community in subjects you want to explore or are passionate about.

### Hybrid / Blended

Design your learning to fit your life. Combine the choices above to create a learning plan specific to you.

**TODAY'S SPECIAL** Virtual + other option



### Learning Complements

- Project-based learning
- Place-based learning
- Service learning
- Independent study
- Balanced calendar



# Personalized Learning and Pupil Accounting

## Flexibility exists in law to personalize learning

- MDE website
- MDE 2019-2020 Guidance for Academic Acceleration
- MDE 2021 Flexible Learning Guide

# Personalized Learning and Pupil Accounting

## Pupil Accounting Challenges

- Navigating waivers and pupil accounting for nontraditional learners
- Fear in reporting and perceptions
- Loss of funding

# Personalized Learning and Pupil Accounting

## Freedom to Innovate

- Written plan (IDP/EDP/learning plan)
- Measurable goals
- Weekly meetings with the student
- Satisfactory progress reporting
- Flexible plans

# Questions?

**Personalized Learning and Pupil Accounting**

# Requested Actions

- Eliminate the shared-time growth cap
- Adopt language for a parallel accountability measure for alternative education program
- Exempt all virtual programs from 1,098 hours/180 days
- Allow pupil accounting procedures that are different for innovative programs

# Contacts

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