



# **Budget Briefing: Technology, Management, and Budget**

Michael Crossen, Senior Fiscal Analyst

December 2022

# Briefing Topics

- Funding Sources
- Appropriation Areas
- Major Budget Topics

# Department of Technology, Management, and Budget

- The Department of Technology, Management, and Budget (DTMB) was created through the merger of the Department of Management and Budget and the Department of Information Technology under Executive Order 2009-55
- Authorized under the Management and Budget Act (1984 PA 431), DTMB is the central service and management element of the Executive branch of state government
- Department responsibilities include:
  - Information technology services and project support for state departments and agencies
  - Managing and maintaining state property, including the motor vehicle fleet
  - Purchasing and procurement for the state
  - Developing and monitoring the state budget
  - State accounting functions
  - Managing the state's retirement systems

# Key Budget Terms

**Fiscal Year:** The state's fiscal year (FY) runs from October to September. FY 2022-23 is October 1, 2022 through September 30, 2023.

**Appropriation:** Authority to expend funds. An appropriation is not a mandate to spend. Constitutionally, state funds cannot be expended without an appropriation by the legislature.

**Line Item:** Specific appropriation amount that establishes spending authorization for a particular program or function in a budget bill.

**Boilerplate:** Specific language sections in a budget bill that direct, limit, or restrict line item expenditures, express legislative intent, and/or require reports.

**Lapses:** Appropriated amounts that are unspent or unobligated at the end of a fiscal year. Appropriations are automatically terminated at the end of a fiscal year unless designated as a multi-year work project under a statutory process. Lapsed funds are available for expenditure in the subsequent fiscal year.

Note: Unless otherwise indicated, historical budget figures in this presentation have not been adjusted for inflation.

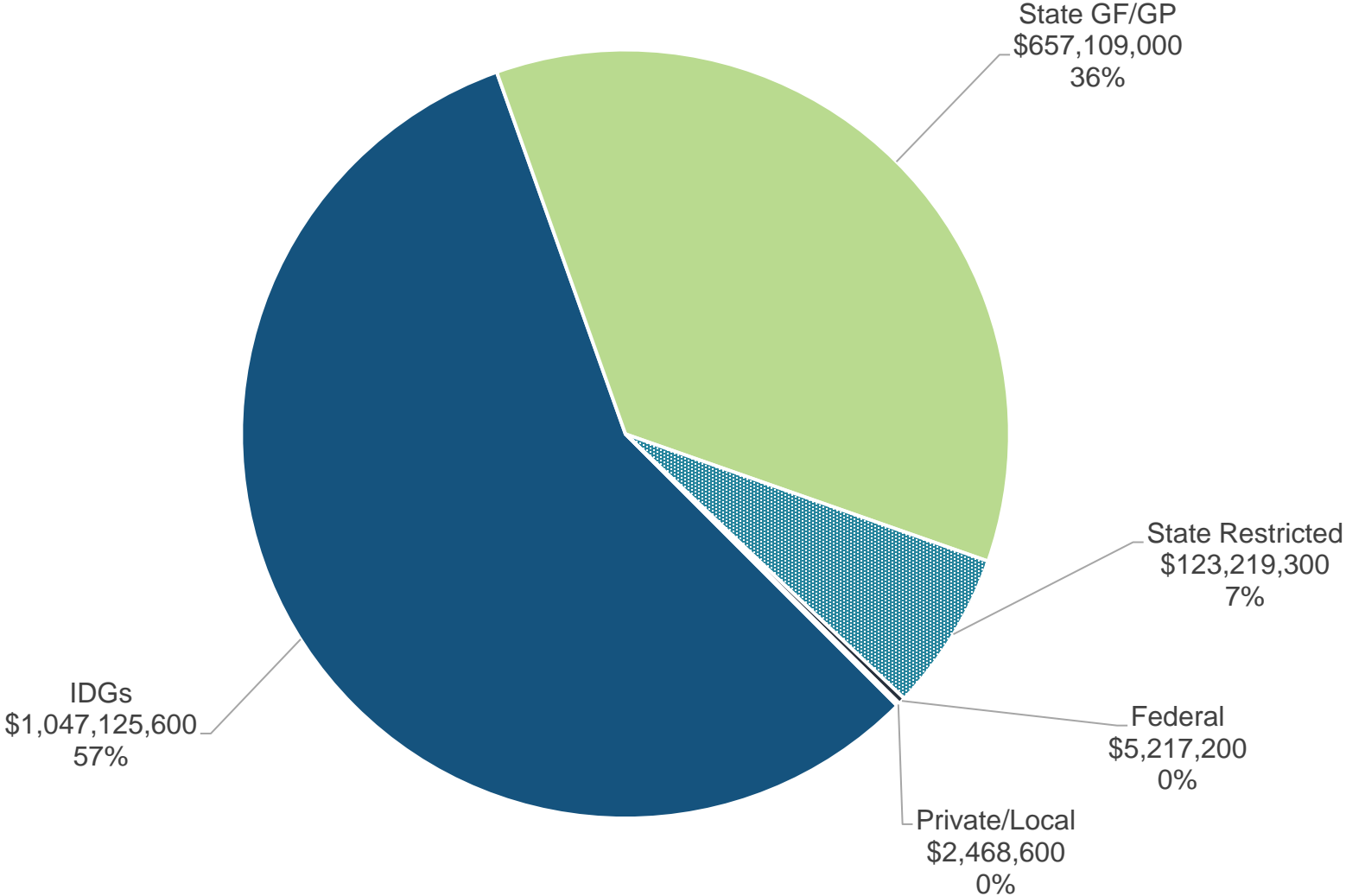
# Funding Sources

# FY 2022-23 DTMB Budget

Fund Source	Funding	Description
Gross Appropriations	\$1,835,139,700	Total spending authority from all revenue sources
Interdepartmental Grants (IDG) Revenue	1,047,125,600	Funds received by one state department from another state department, usually for services provided
Adjusted Gross Appropriations	\$788,014,100	Gross appropriations excluding IDGs; avoids double counting when adding appropriation amounts across budget areas
Federal Revenue	5,217,200	Federal grant or matching revenue; generally dedicated to specific programs or purposes
Local Revenue	2,331,200	Revenue received from local units of government for state services
Private Revenue	137,400	Revenue from individuals and private entities, including payments for services, grants, and other contributions
State Restricted Revenue	123,219,300	State revenue restricted by the State Constitution, state statute, or outside restriction that is available only for specified purposes; includes most fee revenue
State General Fund/General Purpose (GF/GP) Revenue	\$657,109,000	Unrestricted revenue from taxes and other sources available to fund basic state programs and other purposes determined by the legislature

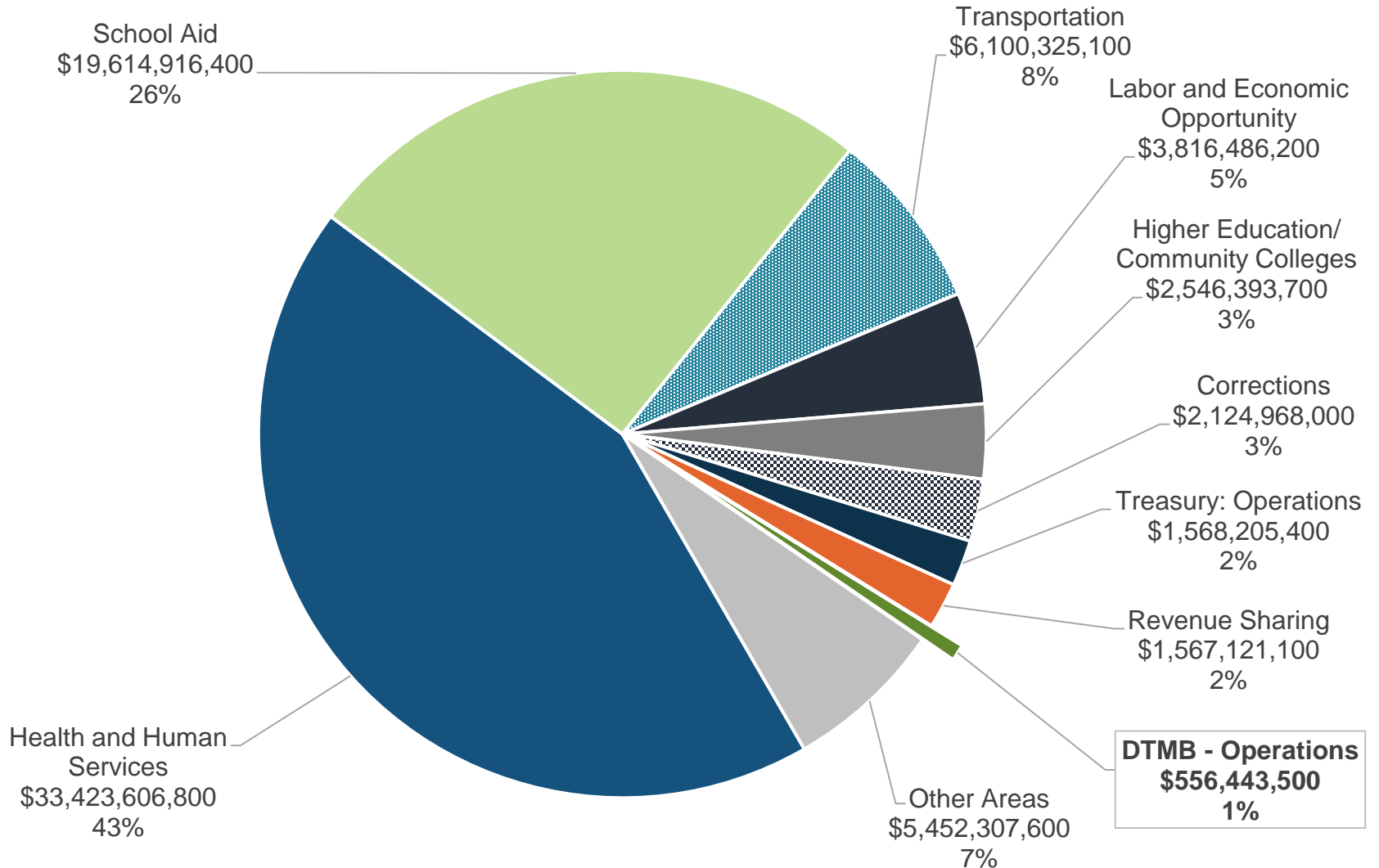
# FY 2022-23 Fund Sources

Of the **\$1.8 billion** DTMB budget, **57%** is funded by interdepartmental grants, which pay DTMB for services provided to other departments and agencies, and **36%** of the budget is funded by GF/GP.



# DTMB Share of Total State Budget

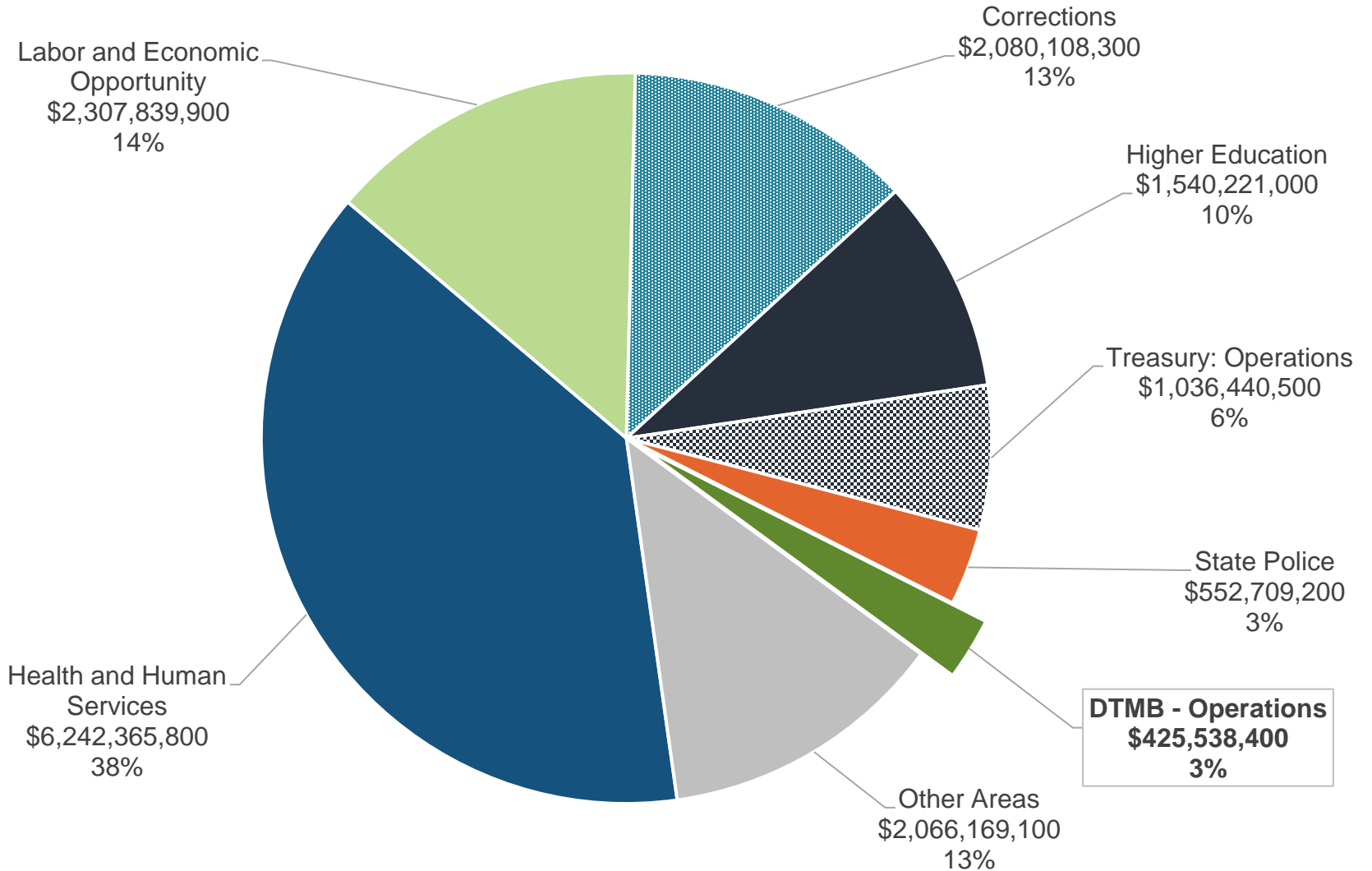
The DTMB Operations budget represents less than 1% of the \$76.8 billion state budget (adjusted gross) for FY 2022-23.





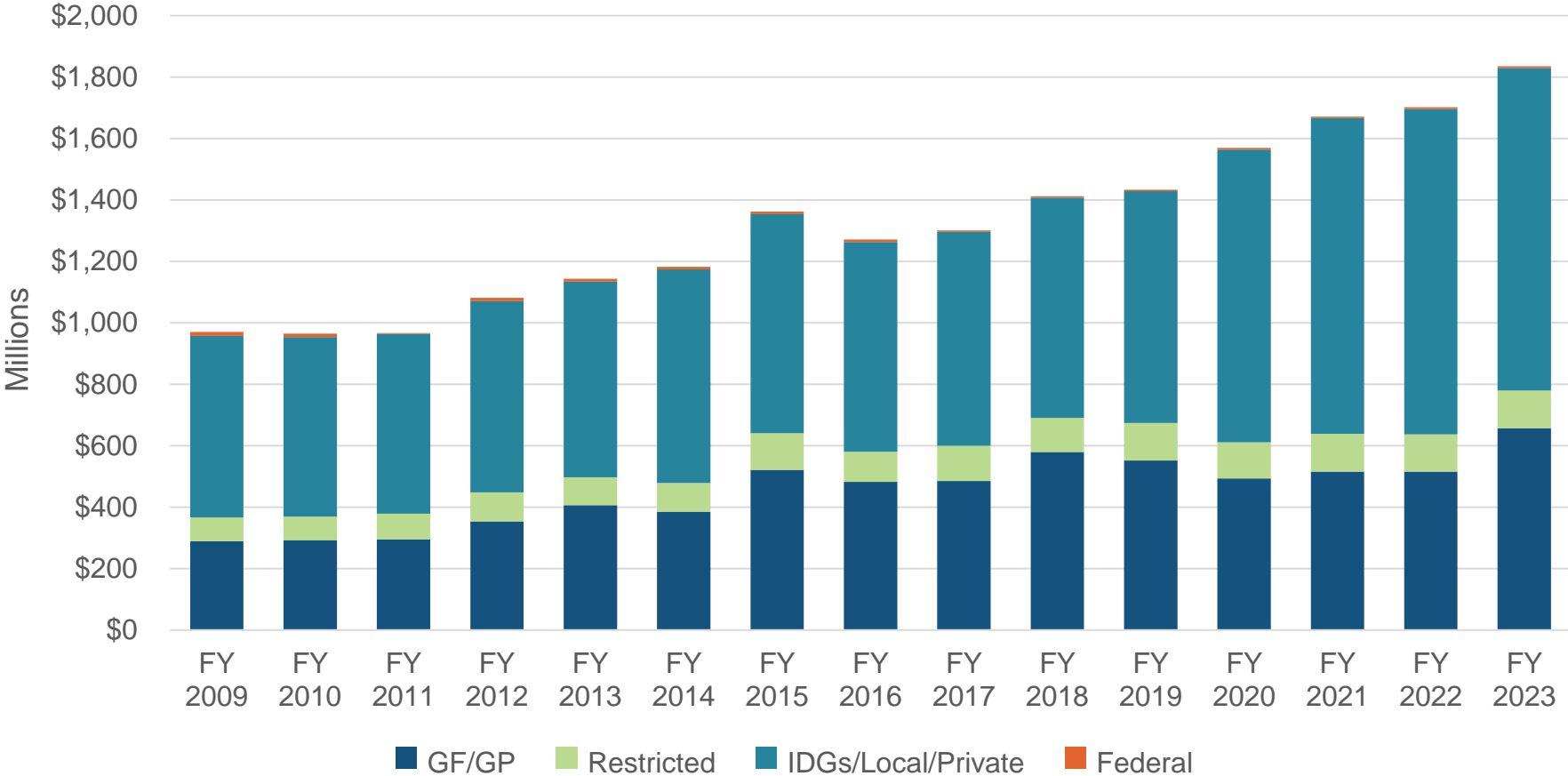
# DTMB Share of Total GF/GP Budget

The DTMB Operations budget represents **3%** of the state's **\$16.3 billion** GF/GP budget for FY 2022-23.



# DTMB Funding History

Funding for DTMB has grown by **89%** since FY 2008-09, driven mainly by the merging of departments, increased IDG funding, and transfers from other departments. IDG funding has increased 39% since FY 2018-19 primarily reflecting IT budget structure changes within DHHS. \$185.8 million in one-time funding increased GF/GP funding in FY 2022-23 by **27%**.



Note: Amounts prior to FY 2010-11 are totals for DMB, Department of Information Technology, and Civil Service

# Appropriation Areas

# DTMB Appropriation Areas

**Departmental Administration and Support:** Statewide administrative services, executive direction, budget and financial management, building operations, motor vehicle fleet, and various other operations.

**Technology Services:** Information technology services and support to state departments and agencies, IT investment projects, and cyber security.

**Statewide Appropriations:** Professional development for state employees as provided in collective bargaining agreements.

**Special Programs:** Various programs and offices, including Retirement Services and Office of Children's Ombudsman.

**SBA Rent:** Rent payments for projects authorized by the State Building Authority.

**Civil Service Commission:** Autonomous agency charged with various responsibilities, including classification and compensation rates of positions, qualifications, and other rules related to civil service employment.

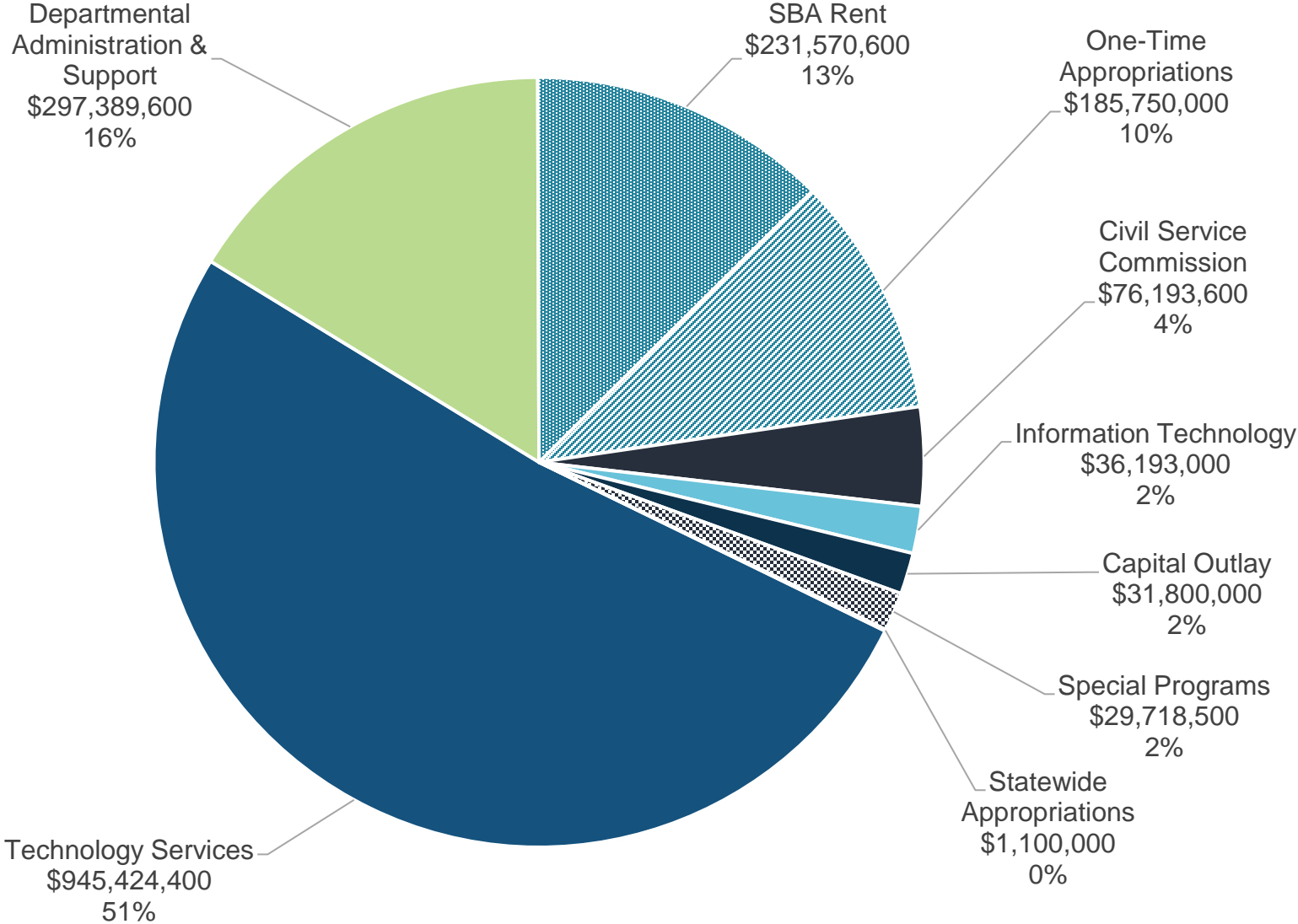
**Capital Outlay:** Supports renovation, remodeling, and special maintenance of facilities used by state departments and agencies.

**Information Technology:** IT-related services and projects including desktop services, hardware, software, and application development to support DTMB specific activities.

**One-Time Appropriations:** Appropriations intended by the legislature to be one-time allocations not to be reauthorized in future years.

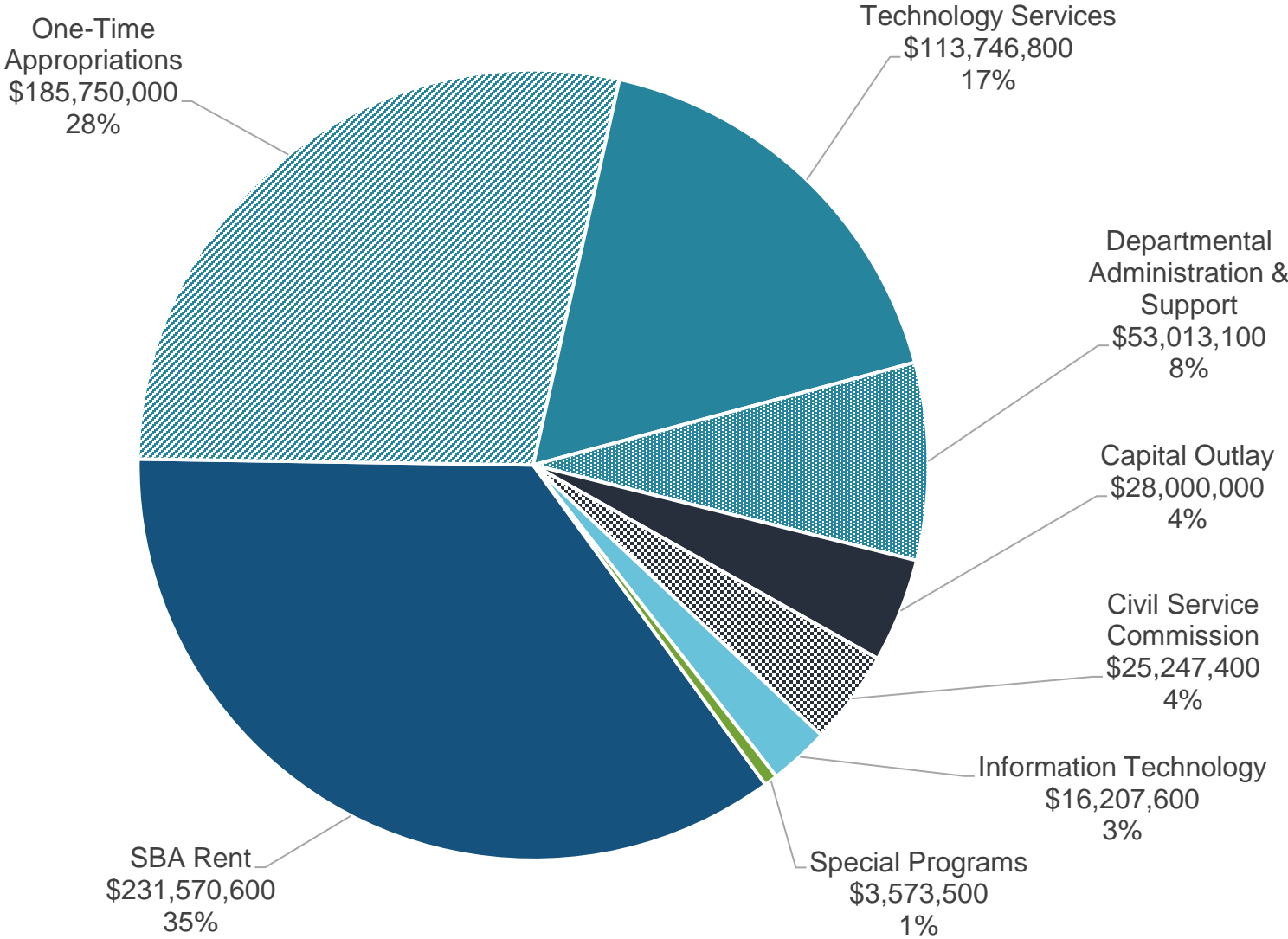
# FY 2022-23 Gross Appropriations

Over one-half of the \$1.8 billion DTMB budget supports technology and IT services, the vast majority of which are funded through interdepartmental grants (IDGs) and GF/GP.



# FY 2022-23 GF/GP Appropriations

GF/GP funds (totaling \$657.1 million) are concentrated in SBA rent payments and technology services.



# Major Budget Topics

# DTMB Appropriations: Department Services

Funds centralized operational services for DTMB, other state departments and agencies, colleges, universities, and other governmental units. Includes:

- **State Budget Office:** Prepares, presents and executes the state budget on behalf of the governor
- **Financial Services:** Accounts payable, billing, projections, contract and lease management
- **Office of Financial Management:** Accounting and payroll oversight, prepares Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR)
- **Office of the State Employer:** Labor contract negotiations, labor relations, statewide disability management, worker's compensation
- **Business Support Services:** Purchasing operations, State Administrative Board, real estate services, interdepartmental mail, state records center
- **Building Operation Services:** Operation and maintenance of state buildings, equipment and grounds, space assignment and design, building-related security, utilities and parking



# DTMB Appropriations: Department Services

- **Design and Construction Services:** Project planning, architectural and engineering services, surveying, construction management, quality control for infrastructure improvements; serves state agencies, universities, and community colleges
- **Motor Vehicle Services:** Acquires and maintains the state's motor vehicle fleet, manages and regulates use of state vehicles
- **Bureau of Labor Market Information and Strategies:** Labor market information and statistics; economic and workforce data, research, and analysis; program measurement data and services; transferred from Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs to DTMB by Executive Order 2011-4

# Information Technology (IT) Appropriations

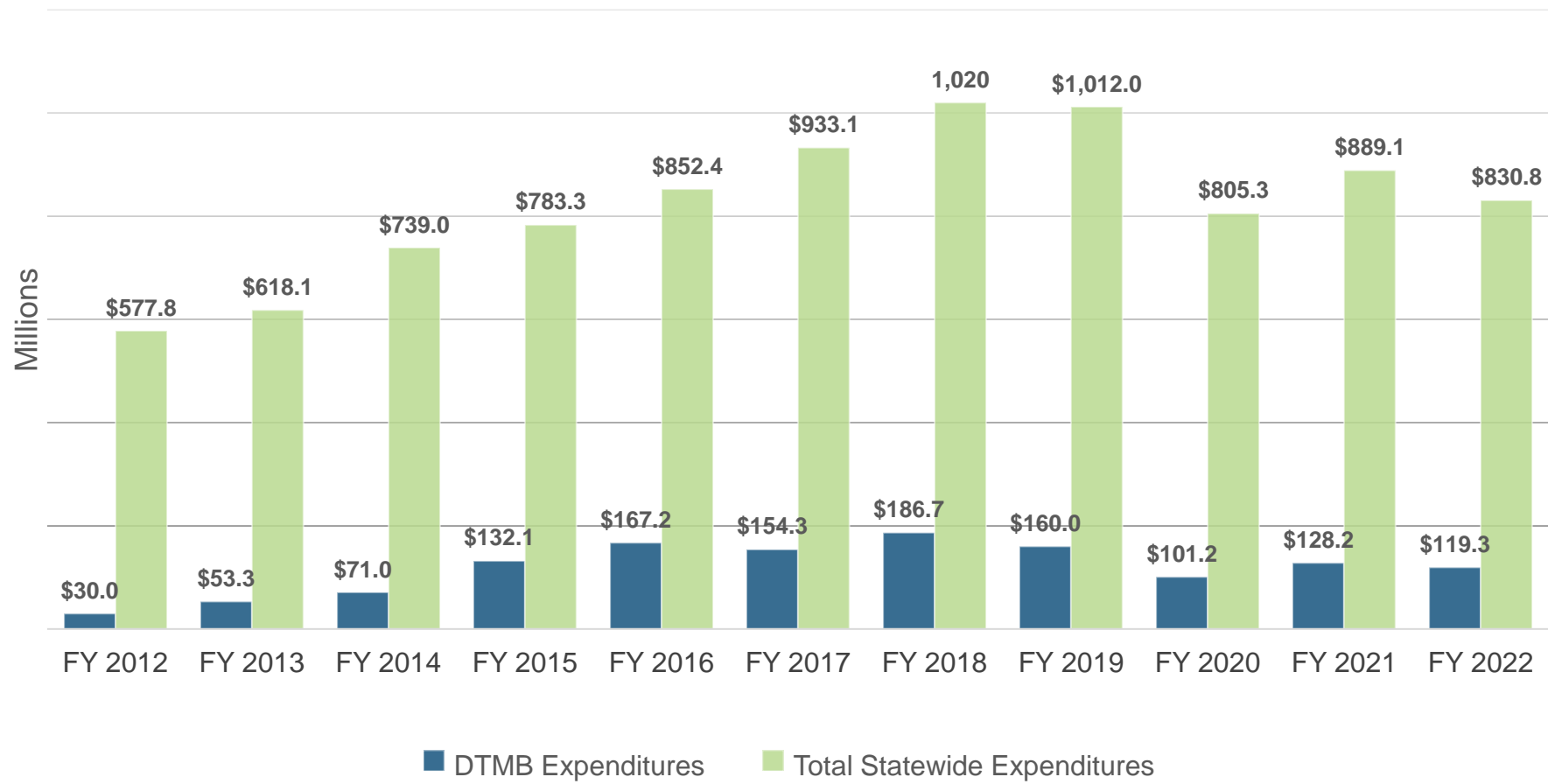
The state government's IT services are almost entirely centralized within DTMB. IT appropriations within DTMB are grouped into the following categories:

- IT Services to State Agencies (IDGs)
  - Funded entirely with IDG revenue
  - Each department requests spending authority to fund IT-related activities and pays for services through IDGs
  - Support and management for desktop computers, laptops, state mainframes, servers, local area networks
  - Application development and maintenance, software, and software licensing
  - Telecommunications services, security, infrastructure, and support
  - IT contracting and project management
- Various Program Investments and Costs
  - Consists of various ongoing and new projects

# Information Technology Appropriations

IT spending decreased following completion of SIGMA and during the pandemic.

## DTMB and Statewide IT Spending



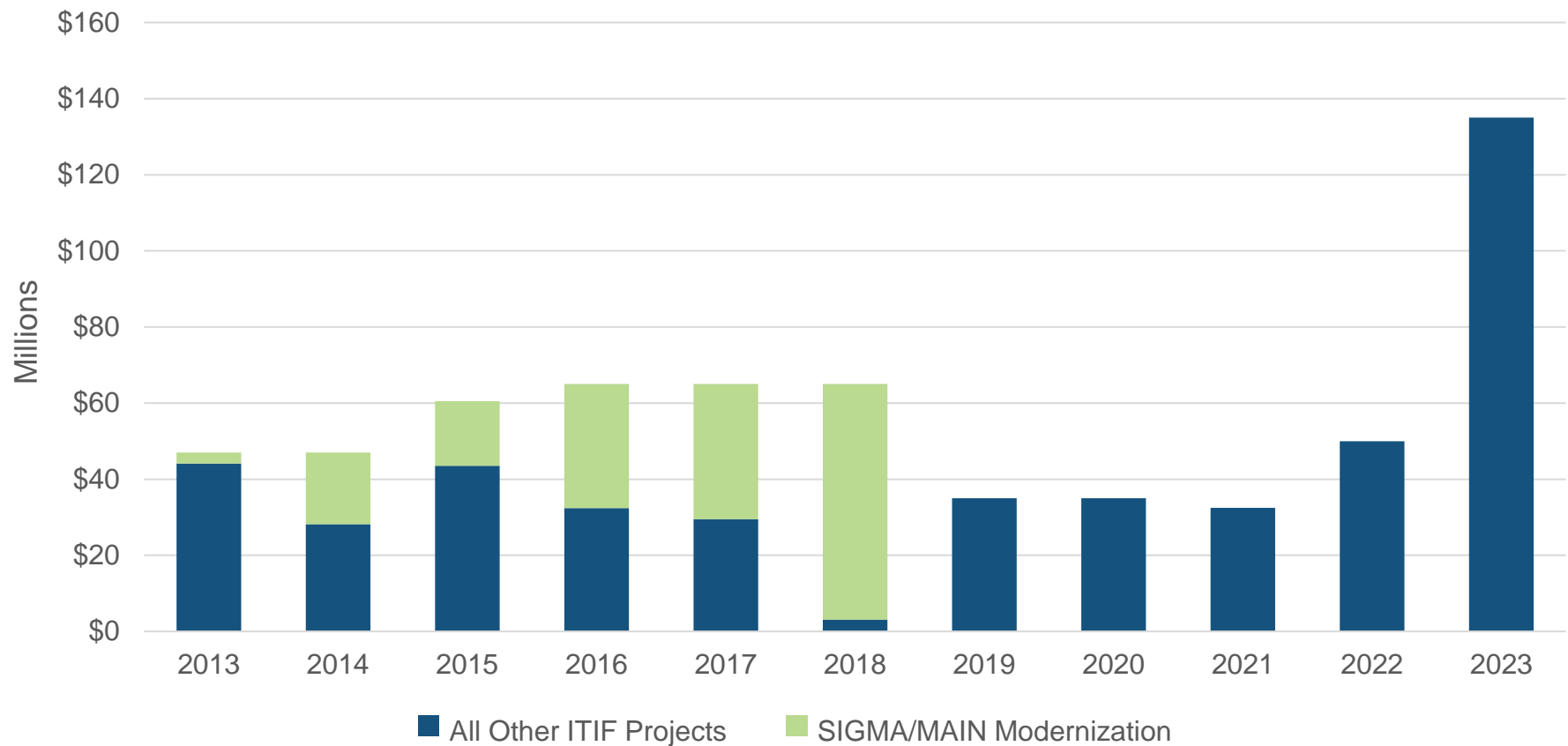
# Information Technology Investment Fund (ITIF)

- Information Technology Investment Fund (ITIF)
  - Created to address the need to modernize state agencies' many aging information systems
  - A major component of DTMB's IT budget since 2013
  - Funded through annual GF/GP appropriations
  - Consists of a portfolio of approximately 20 active projects overseen by its own governing board. Demand for modernization projects not expected to decrease in coming years
  - SIGMA is the state's financial and resource planning tool and replaces MAIN. It was the largest ongoing ITIF and state IT project. Large portions of ITIF appropriations had been dedicated to SIGMA until recent years

# Information Technology Investment Fund (ITIF)

The FY 2018-19 appropriation was significantly reduced due to completion of the SIGMA project. In FY 2022-23, **\$135 million** is appropriated for ITIF projects, **\$100 million** is designated as a one-time appropriation; **\$75 million** is planned for replacement of the unemployment insurance IT system, MiDAS.

### ITIF Annual Appropriations



# DTMB Appropriations: Special Programs

Funds various offices and programs. Includes:

- **Executive/Legislative Building Occupancy:** Space occupied by the Executive Office in the Romney Building in Lansing and Cadillac Place in Detroit
- **Retirement Services:** Administers deferred compensation and retirement systems for state employees, public school employees, judges, state police, and the military
- **Office of Children’s Ombudsman:**
  - Monitors and investigates child welfare actions and policies of the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) and child placement agencies. Recommends policy and statute changes to the legislature, governor, and DHHS
  - Works to ensure compliance with child welfare statutes and policies in the placement, supervision, and treatment of foster children

# Civil Service Commission

- The Civil Service Commission is a bipartisan, four member body, appointed by the governor to serve 8 year, staggered terms.
- Funding is guaranteed by the State Constitution, Article XI, Section 5:

“To enable the commission to exercise its powers, the legislature shall appropriate to the commission for the ensuing fiscal year a sum not less than one percent of the aggregate payroll of the classified service for the preceding fiscal year, as certified by the commission.”
- Executive Order 2007-30 transferred all Department of Civil Service functions to DTMB and transferred all human resources functions from state agencies to the commission within DTMB.
- The state personnel director is a classified position selected by the Civil Service Commission to serve as the principal executive officer for the commission.
- Responsibilities include:
  - Classification of civil service positions according to duties & responsibilities
  - Administration of employee benefit programs
  - Providing human resources services for all state departments
  - Setting rules and regulations covering all personnel transactions

# State Building Authority Rent Payments

- Funds rent payments to the State Building Authority (SBA) for SBA-financed construction projects for state agencies, universities, and community colleges.
- The SBA is authorized to issue and sell bonds and notes for acquisition and construction of facilities and equipment in an aggregate principal amount outstanding not to exceed **\$2.7 billion**. Not included in that limitation are bonds allocated for debt service reserves, bond issue expenses, bond discounts, bond insurance premiums, or certain refunding bonds.
- Executive Order 2013-8 transferred the State Building Authority to the Department of Treasury. However, administration of rent payments remains within DTMB.



# For more information about the DTMB budget:

## HFA Resources

<http://www.house.mi.gov/hfa/GeneralGovernment.asp>

## Contact Information

Michael Cnossen

Fiscal Analyst

[mcnossen@house.mi.gov](mailto:mcnossen@house.mi.gov)

(517) 373-8080